

Appendix K: All underlying causes of death, 2024

Underlying Broad Group	Number	%
Ill-defined and unknown causes of mortality (R95-R99)	82 000	17.3
Other external causes of accidental injury (W00-X59)	47 098	9.9
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	28 767	6.1
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	25 972	5.5
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	25 539	5.4
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	18 666	3.9
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	18 025	3.8
Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)	14 959	3.2
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	14 059	3.0
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	13 351	2.8
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	12 081	2.5
Other viral diseases (B25-B34)	11 945	2.5
Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)	10 427	2.2
Renal failure (N17-N19)	9 288	2.0
Assault (X85-Y09)	7 486	1.6
Other bacterial diseases (A30-A49)	7 092	1.5
Malignant neoplasms of female genital organs (C51-C58)	6 296	1.3
Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs (C30-C39)	5 935	1.3
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	5 256	1.1
Malignant neoplasms of ill-defined, secondary and unspecified sites (C76-C80)	5 229	1.1
Malignant neoplasms of breast (C50)	4 560	1.0
Other acute lower respiratory infections (J20-J22)	4 545	1.0
Malignant neoplasms of male genital organs (C60-C63)	4 303	0.9
Episodic and paroxysmal disorders (G40-G47)	3 936	0.8
Transport accidents (V01-V99)	3 923	0.8
Metabolic disorders (E70-E90)	3 767	0.8
Diseases of liver (K70-K77)	3 543	0.7
Other diseases of the respiratory system (J95-J99)	3 406	0.7
Malignant neoplasms, stated or presumed to be primary, of lymphoid, haematopoietic and related tissues (C81-C96)	3 271	0.7
Pulmonary heart disease and diseases of pulmonary circulation (I26-I28)	3 153	0.7
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders specific to the perinatal period (P20-P29)	3 013	0.6
General symptoms and signs (R50-R69)	2 747	0.6
Organic, including symptomatic, mental disorders (F00-F09)	2 558	0.5

Event of undetermined intent (Y10-Y34)	2 265	0.5
Diseases of oesophagus, stomach and duodenum (K20-K31)	2 189	0.5
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2 145	0.5
Other diseases of intestines (K55-K64)	1 880	0.4
Other disorders originating in the perinatal period (P90-P96)	1 800	0.4
Other respiratory diseases principally affecting the interstitium (J80-J84)	1 764	0.4
Aplastic and other anaemias (D60-D64)	1 687	0.4
Complications of medical and surgical care (Y40-Y84)	1 625	0.3
Inflammatory diseases of the central nervous system (G00-G09)	1 584	0.3
Abnormal findings on diagnostic imaging and in function studies, without diagnosis (R90-R94)	1 386	0.3
Other disorders of the nervous system (G90-G99)	1 329	0.3
Diseases of arteries, arterioles and capillaries (I70-I79)	1 327	0.3
Disorders of gallbladder, biliary tract and pancreas (K80-K87)	1 299	0.3
Malignant neoplasms of urinary tract (C64-C68)	1 239	0.3
Other diseases of the digestive system (K90-K93)	1 226	0.3
Infections specific to the perinatal period (P35-P39)	1 184	0.2
Lung diseases due to external agents (J60-J70)	1 079	0.2
Disorders related to length of gestation and fetal growth (P05-P08)	1 025	0.2
Cerebral palsy and other paralytic syndromes (G80-G83)	1 021	0.2
Neoplasms of uncertain or unknown behaviour (D37-D48)	1 008	0.2
Other disorders of glucose regulation and pancreatic internal secretion (E15-E16)	1 008	0.2
Sequelae of infectious and parasitic diseases (B90-B94)	1 007	0.2
Protozoal diseases (B50-B64)	996	0.2
Other disorders of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L80-L99)	982	0.2
Malignant neoplasms of lip, oral cavity and pharynx (C00-C14)	973	0.2
Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use (F10-F19)	933	0.2
Malignant neoplasms of skin (C43-C44)	909	0.2
Malignant neoplasms of eye, brain and other parts of central nervous system (C69-C72)	868	0.2
Arthropathies (M00-M25)	832	0.2
Fetus and newborn affected by maternal factors and by complications of pregnancy, labour and delivery (P00-P04)	814	0.2
Malnutrition (E40-E46)	765	0.2
Diseases of veins, lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes, not elsewhere classified (I80-I89)	756	0.2
Congenital malformations of the circulatory system (Q20-Q28)	755	0.2
Malignant neoplasms of mesothelial and soft tissue (C45-C49)	664	0.1
Other degenerative diseases of the nervous system (G30-G32)	622	0.1
Other diseases of urinary system (N30-N39)	586	0.1

Systemic connective tissue disorders (M30-M36)	544	0.1
Mycoses (B35-B49)	479	0.1
Extrapyramidal and movement disorders (G20-G26)	475	0.1
Chromosomal abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q90-Q99)	469	0.1
Haemorrhagic and haematological disorders of fetus and newborn (P50-P61)	465	0.1
Other disorders of kidney and ureter (N25-N29)	454	0.1
Other congenital malformations (Q80-Q89)	454	0.1
Covid-19 (U071-U072)	450	0.1
Other diseases of pleura (J90-J94)	447	0.1
Disorders of thyroid gland (E00-E07)	435	0.1
Intentional self-harm (X80-X84)	432	0.1
Digestive system disorders of fetus and newborn (P75-P78)	407	0.1
Diseases of male genital organs (N40-N51)	400	0.1
Coagulation defects, purpura and other haemorrhagic conditions (D65-D69)	395	0.1
Noninfective enteritis and colitis (K50-K52)	395	0.1
Hernia (K40-K46)	351	0.1
Obesity and other hyperalimentation (E65-E68)	344	0.1
Infections of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L08)	331	0.1
Soft tissue disorders (M60-M79)	325	0.1
Viral hepatitis (B15-B19)	305	0.1
Malignant neoplasms of thyroid and other endocrine glands (C73-C75)	270	0.1
Glomerular diseases (N00-N08)	261	0.1
Congenital malformations of the nervous system (Q00-Q07)	247	0.1
Symptoms and signs involving the digestive system and abdomen (R10-R19)	225	0.0
Systemic atrophies primarily affecting the central nervous system (G10-G14)	219	0.0
Renal tubulo-interstitial diseases (N10-N16)	217	0.0
Schizophrenia, schizotypal and delusional disorders (F20-F29)	216	0.0
Diseases of appendix (K35-K38)	210	0.0
Suppurative and necrotic conditions of lower respiratory tract (J85-J86)	209	0.0
Diseases of peritoneum (K65-K67)	204	0.0
Chronic rheumatic heart diseases (I05-I09)	186	0.0
Other congenital malformations of the digestive system (Q38-Q45)	169	0.0
Other and unspecified disorders of the circulatory system (I95-I99)	166	0.0
Benign neoplasms (D10-D36)	165	0.0
Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)	155	0.0
Malignant neoplasms of bone and articular cartilage (C40-C41)	142	0.0

Osteopathies and chondropathies (M80-M94)	141	0.0
Oedema, proteinuria and hypertensive disorders in pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O10-O14)	135	0.0
Congenital malformations and deformations of the musculoskeletal system (Q65-Q79)	135	0.0
Infections with a predominantly sexual mode of transmission (A50-A64)	129	0.0
Noninflammatory disorders of female genital tract (N80-N98)	126	0.0
Pregnancy with abortive outcome (O00-O08)	121	0.0
Complications of labour and delivery (O60-O75)	113	0.0
Diseases of myoneural junction and muscle (G70-G73)	107	0.0
Other diseases of blood and blood-forming organs (D70-D77)	99	0.0
Congenital malformations of the urinary system (Q60-Q64)	96	0.0
Polynuropathies and other disorders of the peripheral nervous system (G60-G64)	91	0.0
Other nutritional deficiencies (E50-E64)	87	0.0
Nutritional anaemias (D50-D53)	82	0.0
Viral infections of the central nervous system (A80-A89)	80	0.0
Mood [affective] disorders (F30-F39)	78	0.0
Other infectious diseases (B99)	74	0.0
Viral infections characterized by skin and mucous membrane lesions (B00-B09)	73	0.0
Demyelinating diseases of the central nervous system (G35-G37)	72	0.0
Conditions involving the integument and temperature regulation of fetus and newborn (P80-P83)	72	0.0
Abnormal findings on examination of blood, without diagnosis (R70-R79)	69	0.0
Disorders of other endocrine glands (E20-E35)	67	0.0
Helminthiasis (B65-B83)	62	0.0
Dorsopathies (M40-M54)	62	0.0
Other obstetric conditions, not elsewhere classified (O94-O99)	61	0.0
Other diseases of upper respiratory tract (J30-J39)	60	0.0
Congenital malformations of the respiratory system (Q30-Q34)	60	0.0
Complications predominantly related to the puerperium (O85-O92)	58	0.0
Haemolytic anaemias (D55-D59)	56	0.0
Urticaria and erythema (L50-L54)	54	0.0
Diseases of oral cavity, salivary glands and jaws (K00-K14)	52	0.0
Sequelae of external causes of morbidity and mortality (Y85-Y89)	42	0.0
Diseases of middle ear and mastoid (H65-H75)	41	0.0
Inflammatory diseases of female pelvic organs (N70-N77)	39	0.0
Bullous disorders (L10-L14)	32	0.0
Transitory endocrine and metabolic disorders specific to fetus and newborn (P70-P74)	32	0.0
Maternal care related to the fetus and amniotic cavity and possible delivery problems (O30-O48)	23	0.0

Maternal care related to the fetus and amniotic cavity and possible delivery problems (O30-O48)	23	0.0
Symptoms and signs involving cognition, perception, emotional state and behaviour (R40-R46)	23	0.0
Mental retardation (F70-F79)	22	0.0
Disorders of breast (N60-N64)	19	0.0
Unspecified mental disorder (F99)	18	0.0
Birth trauma (P10-P15)	16	0.0
Dermatitis and eczema (L20-L30)	14	0.0
Symptoms and signs involving the circulatory and respiratory systems (R00-R09)	13	0.0
Disorders of psychological development (F80-F89)	12	0.0
Urolithiasis (N20-N23)	12	0.0
Neurotic, stress-related and somatoform disorders (F40-F48)	9	0.0
Papulosquamous disorders (L40-L45)	8	0.0
Acute rheumatic fever (I00-I02)	7	0.0
Other maternal disorders predominantly related to pregnancy (O20-O29)	7	0.0
Symptoms and signs involving the skin and subcutaneous tissue (R20-R23)	6	0.0
In situ neoplasms (D00-D09)	5	0.0
Disorders of skin appendages (L60-L75)	5	0.0
Congenital malformations of eye, ear, face and neck (Q10-Q18)	5	0.0
Cleft lip and cleft palate (Q35-Q37)	5	0.0
Congenital malformations of genital organs (Q50-Q56)	4	0.0
Symptoms and signs involving the nervous and musculoskeletal systems (R25-R29)	4	0.0
Symptoms and signs involving the urinary system (R30-R39)	4	0.0
Pediculosis, acariasis and other infestations (B85-B89)	3	0.0
Behavioural syndromes associated with physiological disturbances and physical factors (F50-F59)	3	0.0
Nerve, nerve root and plexus disorders (G50-G59)	3	0.0
Visual disturbances and blindness (H53-H54)	3	0.0
Rickettsioses (A75-A79)	2	0.0
Disorders of conjunctiva (H10-H13)	2	0.0
Certain zoonotic bacterial diseases (A20-A28)	1	0.0
Other spirochaetal diseases (A65-A69)	1	0.0
Disorders of lens (H25-H28)	1	0.0
Disorders of optic nerve and visual pathways (H46-H48)	1	0.0
Diseases of inner ear (H80-H83)	1	0.0
Total	474 366	100.0